

$\mathcal{E} = 0$

$\mathcal{E} \neq 0$

\mathcal{E}



The diagram features a large white circle on the left. To its right, a shaded gray crescent is attached to the circle's edge, extending further to the right. A dashed arrow points from the text $\mathcal{E} = 0$ to the top-left edge of the circle. Another dashed arrow points from the text $\mathcal{E} \neq 0$ to the top-right edge of the shaded crescent. A solid horizontal arrow points to the right from the text \mathcal{E} , positioned to the right of the shaded region.